

Test Bank for Health Science Fundamentals 2nd Badasch

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

Primitive humans used herbs and plants as medicines. Which of the following are still used today?

- A) Thyme, cinnamon, sage, and basil
- B) Aspirin, Tylenol, Dristan, and quinine
- C) Belladonna, quinine, digitalis, and morphine
- D) None of the above

Answer: C

Who is known as the "father of microbiology?"

- A) Louis Pasteur
- B) Sigmund Freud
- C) Paul Ehrlich
- D) Robert Koch

Answer: A

Dmitri Ivanovski discovered microorganisms so small they could not be seen with a microscope. These organisms are called:

- A) viruses.
- B) bacteria.
- C) fungi.
- D) bugs.

Answer: A

The Renaissance period:

- A) was an extension of the dark ages.
- B) was the death of medical research.
- C) was the rebirth of learning.
- D) refused to accept dissection of the body for study.

Answer: C

Who established the Red Cross?

- A) Lillian Wald
- B) Reñs Laënnec
- C) Clara Barton
- D) Florence Nightingale

Answer: C

Who invented the stethoscope?

- A) Clara Barton
- B) Louis Pasteur
- C) Lillian Wald
- D) René Laënnec

Answer: D

Who wrote the standard of ethics?

- A) William Harvey
- B) Hippocrates
- C) Alexander Fleming
- D) Sigmund Freud

Answer: B

A weakened bacteria or virus given to a person to build immunity against a disease is called:

- A) a vaccine.
- B) an epidemic.
- C) a syndrome.
- D) asepsis.

Answer: A

Who discovered the microscope?

- A) Bartolommeo Eustachio
- B) Antoine van Leeuwenhoek
- C) Leonardo da Vinci
- D) William Harvey

Answer: B

The branch of biology dealing with the structure, function, uses, and modes of existence of microscopic organisms is called:

- A) cellular biology.
- B) physiology.
- C) microbiology.
- D) psychology.

Answer: C

The process of heating food for a certain period of time to destroy microorganisms is called:

- A) pasteurization.
- B) dissection.
- C) asepsis.
- D) ionization.

Answer: A

Who discovered the conscious and unconscious parts of the mind?

- A) Dmitri Ivanovski
- B) Sir Alexander Fleming
- C) Sigmund Freud
- D) Jonas Salk

Answer: C

Workers who are trained in one field or occupation and then receive additional education to work in a second field or occupation are:

- A) multicompetent workers.
- B) informational workers.
- C) entrepreneurs.
- D) accredited workers.

Answer: A

Which of the following is *not* considered a standard of behavior?

- A) Maintain a calm and courteous manner
- B) Perform tasks efficiently and carefully
- C) Listen carefully when patients or co-workers are speaking with you
- D) Gossip about patients and coworkers

Answer: D

The action of understanding, being aware of, being sensitive to, and experiencing the feelings, thoughts, and experiences of another is:

- A) patience.
- B) honesty.
- C) empathy.
- D) competence.

Answer: C

Responsibility is the:

- A) ability to avoid giving offense; an intuitive sense of what is right or appropriate.
- B) the state of being accountable to somebody or for something.
- C) ability to do something well, measured against a standard, especially ability acquired through experience or training.
- D) ability to deal with disapproval or a suggestion that something can be improved.

Answer: B

The openness to admit that you don't know the answer or that you can be helped to understand a situation more fully is:

- A) willingness to learn.
- B) tact.
- C) honesty.
- D) acceptance of criticism.

Answer: A

Positive body language includes:

- A) keeping an open stance.
- B) smiling.
- C) maintaining eye contact.
- D) all of the above.

Answer: D

Patient records should be:

- A) kept confidential.
- B) shared with anyone who asks.
- C) destroyed.
- D) open to the public.

Answer: A

Which of the following is considered a rule of good hygiene?

- A) Flossing every other day
- B) Wearing your hair below the collar
- C) Using scented deodorant
- D) Brushing your teeth at least twice a day

Answer: D

Which of the following would be a good example of a female health care worker using good hygiene?

- A) Female worker wearing a skirt with full-length hose without runs
- B) Female worker wearing a watch, earrings, and multiple body piercings
- C) Female worker wearing chipped nail polish
- D) Female worker wearing dark makeup and perfume

Answer: A

Which of the following would be a good example of a male health care worker using good hygiene?

- A) Male worker wearing dirty sneakers
- B) Male worker wearing body piercings
- C) Male worker wearing unscented deodorant
- D) Male worker with stubble

Answer: C

Which degree is awarded after the completion of a 4-year program?

- A) Master's degree
- B) Doctoral degree
- C) Associate's degree
- D) Bachelor's degree

Answer: D

The Varivax vaccine is given to children to help prevent or lessen the effects of:

- A) rubella.
- B) measles.
- C) chicken pox.
- D) smallpox.

Answer: C

Which of the following is an example of negative body language?

- A) Giving your full attention to one patient at a time
- B) Smiling
- C) Sitting at eye level with a patient when conversing
- D) Crossing your arms

Answer: D