

Test Bank for Today's Health Professions 1st Royal

Chapter 2. The Health-Care Environment

Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- ____ 1. One physical variable affecting the health-care environment is _____.
 - A. Heredity
 - B. Morbidity
 - C. Extreme temperatures
 - D. Genes

- ____ 2. Epidemics such as flu and viral outbreaks are classified as _____.
 - A. Man-made disasters
 - B. Physical variables
 - C. Bad luck
 - D. Other environment issues

- ____ 3. Which of the following is a health-care goal?
 - A. Shortening life
 - B. Decreasing the number of health-care providers to increase competition
 - C. Providing quality care
 - D. Discriminating against those with disabilities

- ____ 4. The term *radioactivity* was coined by _____.
 - A. Karl Landsteiner
 - B. Marie Curie
 - C. Jonas Salk
 - D. Mare Kurrie

- ____ 5. The March of Dimes was founded by Eddie Cantor and which U.S. president?
 - A. Truman
 - B. Roosevelt
 - C. Nixon
 - D. Johnson

- ____ 6. Penicillin mold was discovered in _____.
 - A. 1935
 - B. 1928
 - C. 1918
 - D. 1917

- ____ 7. _____ was used to fight respiratory failure due to polio.
 - A. Penicillin
 - B. Insulin
 - C. Vaccinations
 - D. The iron lung

- ____ 8. The Nobel Prize was awarded in 1945 for discovery of _____.

- A. The atom bomb
- B. Radium
- C. Penicillin
- D. DNA

- ____ 9. Which U.S. president signed the National Mental Health Act?
- A. Truman
 - B. Nixon
 - C. Eisenhower
 - D. Roosevelt
- ____ 10. The correlation between cigarette smoking and lung cancer was first identified in ____.
- A. 1950
 - B. 1953
 - C. 1959
 - D. 1962
- ____ 11. In 1982, the first ____ was implanted in Barney Clark.
- A. Kidney
 - B. Femoral
 - C. Lung
 - D. Artificial heart
- ____ 12. The term used to describe specific diseases or illnesses in numbers is ____ rate.
- A. *Mortality*
 - B. *Morbidity*
 - C. *Prevalence*
 - D. *Incidence*
- ____ 13. The life expectancy in the early 20th century was approximately ____ years old.
- A. 47 to 49
 - B. 49 to 52
 - C. 52 to 57
 - D. 53 to 59
- ____ 14. In the mid-20th century, life expectancy increased for many reasons. One of the reasons was due to the increase in ____.
- A. Providers
 - B. Hospitals
 - C. Operating rooms
 - D. Dialysis units
- ____ 15. In the early 2000s, the rate of violent deaths ____.
- A. Increased
 - B. Decreased
 - C. Remained the same
 - D. Was not recorded

- ____ 16. After the 1930s, the federal government became involved in assisting individuals or families with specific health-care needs. The contributing factor to the initiative was ____.
- A. The Great Depression
 - B. War World II
 - C. War World I
 - D. The War on Poverty
- ____ 17. The Social Security Act was enacted in ____.
- A. 1925
 - B. 1930
 - C. 1935
 - D. 1940
- ____ 18. Community health centers were established under the ____.
- A. Access to Health Care Reform Act
 - B. Health Care Reform
 - C. Social Security Act
 - D. Economic Opportunity Act of 1964
- ____ 19. The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2009 was part of the ____.
- A. War on Poverty
 - B. Economic Recovery Act
 - C. Health Care Education Reconciliation Act of 2010
 - D. American Recovery Act of 2010
- ____ 20. Providing free preventive care was a large part of the government initiative under the ____.
- A. Health Care Education Reconciliation Act of 2010
 - B. Social Security Act of 1935
 - C. Medicare and Medicaid programs
 - D. Old Age Survivor's Benefits

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Answer Section

MULTIPLE CHOICE

- | | | |
|------------|--------|---------------|
| 1. ANS: C | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 2. ANS: D | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 3. ANS: C | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 4. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 5. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 6. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 7. ANS: D | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 8. ANS: C | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 9. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 10. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 11. ANS: D | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 12. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 13. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 14. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 15. ANS: B | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 16. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 17. ANS: C | PTS: 1 | DIF: Moderate |
| 18. ANS: D | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 19. ANS: C | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |
| 20. ANS: A | PTS: 1 | DIF: Easy |