Test Bank for Environmental Geology 4th Reichard

Access Complete Test Bank for Environmental Geology 4th Reichard

Environmental Geology 4th Edition by Reichard CH01

ANSWERS ARE LOCATED IN THE SECOND PART OF THIS DOCUMENT

TRUE/FALSE - Write 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if the statement is false.

1) The biggest environmental issue facing the human race is sustainability.

1) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Bloom's : 5. Evaluate
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
Learning Outcome : 01.06 Explain the concept of exponential population growth and how it relates to g
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

2) A scientific law describes the relationship between several different hypotheses.

2) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.02 Scientific Inquiry
Topic : Nature of Geology
Learning Outcome : 01.02 Characterize how scientists develop hypotheses and theories as a means of un
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3) As one of many species living on Earth, humans are very limited in their ability to impact the environment.

3) _____

◎ true
◎ false

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Question Details
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.05 Earth as a System
Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
Learning Outcome : 01.06 Explain the concept of exponential population growth and how it relates to g
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

4) In geologic time, humans have existed for only a very brief amount of Earth's history.

4) _____

◎ true
◎ false

Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
Topic : Geologic Time
Learning Outcome : 01.03 Describe the concept of geologic time and how the geologic time scale was co
Learning Outcome : 01.04 Explain how geologic time and the rate at which natural processes operate af
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

MULTIPLE CHOICE - Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

5) Which trend best describes human population growth?

5) _____

A) Exponential
B) Linear
C) Tangential
D) Planar
E) Unpredictable

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Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Learning Outcome : 01.06 Explain the concept of exponential population growth and how it relates to g
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

6) Which of the following measures do environmentalists suggest may be necessary in order for humans to live in a sustainable manner?

6) _____

A) Stabilize the population
B) Conserve resources
C) Reduce per capita consumption of resources
D) Develop renewable energy resources
E) All of the answers listed here

Question Details
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
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Gradable : automatic

7) The tragedy of the commons is an important concept related to environmental degradation and human behavior. Which of the following best describes this concept?

7) _____

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A) When the self interest of individuals destroys natural resources being shared by society.

B) When a common disease spreads through society due to poor sanitation.

C) When over population creates living conditions that lower the quality of life.

D) When humans act irrationally during a large-scale natural disaster.

E) When humans overreact to an environmental threat and then limit economic growth.

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
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Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Learning Outcome : 01.04 Explain how geologic time and the rate at which natural processes operate af
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8) Which of the following refers to the process by which the physical world is examined in a logical manner?

8) _____

A) Scientific Method

B) Elemental Method

C) Plausibility Theory

D) Inquiry Theory

E) Intelligent Design

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Section : 01.02 Scientific Inquiry
Learning Outcome : 01.02 Characterize how scientists develop hypotheses and theories as a means of un
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9) Which term refers to a scientific explanation of data that can be tested in such a way that shows it to be false?

9) _____

A) Hypothesis
B) Uncertainty
C) Plausibility
D) Educated Guess
E) All of the answers listed here

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.02 Scientific Inquiry
Topic : Nature of Geology
Learning Outcome : 01.02 Characterize how scientists develop hypotheses and theories as a means of un
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

10) Which of the following in NOT an attribute of a good scientific explanation?

10) _____

A) Sustainable
B) Falsifiable
C) Peer-Reviewed
D) Consistent with all the data available
E) All of the answers listed here

Question Details
Section : 01.02 Scientific Inquiry
Topic : Nature of Geology
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.02 Characterize how scientists develop hypotheses and theories as a means of un
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11) About how many years old is the Earth as shown by science?

11) _____

A) 4.5 billion
B) 10 thousand
C) 4.5 trillion
D) 4.5 thousand
E) 4.5 million

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
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Learning Outcome : 01.04 Explain how geologic time and the rate at which natural processes operate af
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

12) Which of the following terms refers to the use of resources in such a way that future generations will have a fair share and inherit a quality environment?

12) _____

A) Sustainability
B) Renewability
C) Catastrophism
D) Environmentalism
E) All of the answers listed here

Question Details
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
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13) This type of dating uses radioactive elements and their decay products to determine an absolute age for an earth material.

13) _____

A) Radiometric Dating
B) Relative Dating
C) Fossilization Timing
D) Petrographic Dating
E) Superposition

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
Topic : Geologic Time
Learning Outcome : 01.03 Describe the concept of geologic time and how the geologic time scale was co
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

14) How does the ecological footprint for people living in developed (industrialized) nations compare to that of people living in still developing nations?

14) _____

A) It is greater
B) It is smaller
C) It is equivalent
D) This is not a plausible comparison
E) It is not defined for developing nations

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Question Details
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Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Bloom's : 5. Evaluate
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
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Gradable : automatic

15) How was the geologic time scale developed?

15) _____

A) By correlating exposed rock sections from around the world.
B) By systematically dividing all of earth history into equally spaced time intervals, similar to the hours and minutes on a clock.
C) By radiometrically dating successive intervals in rock layers.
D) By compiling Biblical and historical records to reconstruct Earth's history.
E) All of the answers listed here.

Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
Topic : Geologic Time
Learning Outcome : 01.03 Describe the concept of geologic time and how the geologic time scale was co
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

16) When defining environmental risks, scientists must primarily consider which of the following components?

16) _____

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A) The probability that an event will occur and the expected consequences of that event.
B) The consequences of an event only.
C) The magnitude and consequences of an event.
D) The measures necessary to prevent environmental risks from occurring.
E) Whether an event is even possible.

Question Details
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Learning Outcome : 01.04 Explain how geologic time and the rate at which natural processes operate af
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

17) Which of the following is NOT TRUE of incremental processes?

17) _____

A) They take place somewhat randomly as discrete events.
B) They generate very small changes with time.
C) They can be difficult to recognize.
D) Deforestation is an example of an incremental process.
E) Climate change is an example of an incremental process.

Question Details
Topic : Nature of Geology
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
Learning Outcome : 01.04 Explain how geologic time and the rate at which natural processes operate af
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

18) Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE regarding the Earth system?

18) _____

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A) Humans are not capable of affecting the system.
B) It consists of several subsystems.
C) It is dynamic and interactive.
D) It is affected by other bodies in the solar system.
E) Earth's life forms are dependent on the system.

Question Details
Topic : Nature of Geology
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.05 Earth as a System
Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

19) Which term is used to describe the amount of biologically productive land/sea area necessary to support the lifestyle of an individual?

19) _____

A) Ecological Footprint
B) Sustainable Square
C) Environmental Area
D) Geologic Commons
E) Consumption Rate

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Topic : Nature of Geology
Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
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Gradable : automatic

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20) Which of the following are potentially limiting factors associated with food production and distribution?

20) _____

A) All of the answers listed here
B) Water supply and resources
C) Mineral resources
D) Energy resources
E) Topsoil erosion

Question Details
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Bloom's : 5. Evaluate
Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
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Gradable : automatic

21) Almost all of the environmental problems discussed in class were ultimately tied to one factor. Which of the following is the root cause of most of our problems?

21) _____

A) Human population
B) Air pollution
C) Food production
D) Energy production
E) Water pollution

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Question Details
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
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Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
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22) The two critical factors that led to the development of Earth's diversity of life are

22) _____

A) the surface temperature of the Earth, and the ability to retain its atmosphere.
B) the amount of solar insolation, and the presence of the Moon.
C) the distance between Sun and Moon, and the effect of the Moon on Earth.
D) the amount of glacial ice, and the number of oceans.

Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
Section : 01.00 Introduction
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

23) What is meant by the tragedy of the commons?

23) _____

A) Common people go through tragic environmental problems.
B) The self-interest of people results in the destruction of a common or shared resource.
C) Common societies are disconnected from the natural environment.
D) Environmental problems are very common in nature.

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Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
Section : 01.00 Introduction
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

24) What is a scientific theory?

24) _____

A) A prediction made about a scientific phenomenon
B) A possible explanation that has not yet been tested
C) A possible explanation that has been tested and found to be false
D) A widely accepted and logical explanation of natural phenomena that has survived rigorous testing

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Section : 01.02 Scientific Inquiry
Learning Outcome : 01.02 Characterize how scientists develop hypotheses and theories as a means of un
Topic : Scientific Method
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

25) What is the Law of Superposition?

25) _____

A) Sedimentary rocks are always deposited in horizontal layers
B) Sedimentary features are always superimposed on other types of rocks
C) Sedimentary layers become progressively older with depth
D) Sedimentary layers become progressively younger with depth

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Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Section : 01.02 Scientific Inquiry
Learning Outcome : 01.02 Characterize how scientists develop hypotheses and theories as a means of un
Topic : Scientific Method
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

26) Why is pollution considered a geologic hazard?

26) _____

A) It always involves materials not found in nature.
B) It may involve extraterrestrial phenomena.
C) It directly impacts human health.
D) It involves nonrenewable resources.

Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.06 Explain the concept of exponential population growth and how it relates to g
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Section : 01.03 Environmental Geology
Topic : Pollution
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

27) What is used to determine the age of a rock in years?

27) _____

A) Heat
B) Gravity
C) Solar radiation
D) Radioactive elements

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Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Topic : Investigating Geologic Questions
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
Learning Outcome : 01.03 Describe the concept of geologic time and how the geologic time scale was co
Topic : Scientific Method
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

28) Which of the following is not a sporadic geologic process?

28) _____

A) Eroding of sedimentary rocks
B) Landslides
C) Earthquakes
D) Floods

Question Details
Topic : Nature of Geology
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
Learning Outcome : 01.04 Explain how geologic time and the rate at which natural processes operate af
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

29) What is an example of creeping normalcy?

29) _____

A) Landsliding
B) Volcanic activity
C) The process of deforestation
D) Earthquake activity

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Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.04 Environmental Problems and Time Scales
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

30) What is an interdisciplinary field of study?

30) _____

A) A study of special environments
B) A combination of two or more fields
C) Any specialized field in geology
D) Any highly specialized field focusing on the environment

Question Details
Section : 01.02 Scientific Inquiry
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Topic : Scientific Method
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

31) What is the downside of specialization?

31) _____

A) Scientists lose sight of nature as a whole
B) Very few jobs exist
C) Specialized jobs do not pay well
D) None of these choices are correct

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Question Details
Section : 01.02 Scientific Inquiry
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.01 Describe the major focus of the discipline called environmental geology.
Topic : Scientific Method
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

32) What comprises the geosphere?

32) _____

A) All of the organisms on Earth
B) All of the water on Earth
C) All of the gases surrounding the Earth
D) The solid Earth

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Topic : Nature of Geology
Section : 01.05 Earth as a System
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

33) Which of the following is not an adverse consequence of deforestation?

33) _____

A) Increased soil erosion
B) Increased landslide activity
C) Decreased use of resources per capita
D) Decreased plant and animal life

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Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.05 Earth as a System
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Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

34) How might deforestation contribute to global warming?

34) _____

A) Trees no longer prevent soil erosion.
B) Trees no longer remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.
C) Trees no longer produce oxygen.
D) Burning of trees increases the heat output of Earth.

Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.05 Earth as a System
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

35) Linear growth occurs when the amount added over successive time periods

35) _____

A) increases.
B) decreases.
C) increases then rapidly decreases.
D) stays the same.

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Question Details
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.06 Explain the concept of exponential population growth and how it relates to g
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

36) Exponential growth occurs when the amount added over successive time periods

36) _____

A) increases.
B) decreases.
C) increases then rapidly decreases.
D) stays the same.

Question Details
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Bloom's : 2. Understand
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Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

37) What is the projected population of Earth in 2050?

37) _____

A) 95 million
B) 9.5 billion
C) 95 billion
D) 950 billion

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Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
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Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

38) Why didn't human population collapse as predicted by Malthus?

38) _____

A) His mathematical model was flawed
B) The rate of population growth unexpectedly decreased
C) Food production increased at an exponential rate
D) Food production increased at a linear rate

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Learning Outcome : 01.06 Explain the concept of exponential population growth and how it relates to g
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

39) Why is infinite population growth not possible?

39) _____

A) Topsoils are being lost at an alarming rate.
B) Water supplies are stretched to the limit in many places.
C) Supplies of crude oil and gas are in decline.
D) All of these choices are correct.

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Question Details
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Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.06 Explain the concept of exponential population growth and how it relates to g
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

40) What is meant by the term sustainability?

40) _____

A) Food production is sustained by fertilizers.
B) A system or process can be maintained for an indefinite period of time.
C) Soils are sustained by conservation measures.
D) Resources are replenished by geological processes.

Question Details
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

41) What is meant by demographic transition?

41) _____

A) Populations stabilize when birth and death rates are equal.
B) Populations increase when birth rates exceed death rates.
C) Populations decrease when death rates exceed birth rates.
D) Populations decrease as food production is diminished.

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Question Details
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Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
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Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

42) Which factors are key to sustainability?

42) _____

A) Earth's total population
B) use of resources per capita
C) Total population and use of resources per capita
D) None of these choices are correct

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

43) What is meant by the term ecological footprint?

43) _____

A) The total number of ecosystems present on Earth
B) The amount of biologically-productive land and sea area needed to support the lifestyle of humans
C) The amount of land not affected by human activity
D) The amount of coastline inhabited by humans

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Question Details
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Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
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Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

44) What is the estimated average ecological footprint of humanity?

44) _____

A) 6 acres per person
B) 60 acres per person
C) 600 acres per person
D) 6000 acres per person

Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Section : 01.06 Earth and Human Population
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

45) What is the biggest environmental issue facing humanity?

45) _____

A) Volcanic eruptions may cause climate change
B) Coastlines may be drowned by rising sea levels
C) Depletion of local drinking water supplies
D) Sustainability

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Question Details
Bloom's : 1. Remember
Learning Outcome : 01.06 Explain the concept of exponential population growth and how it relates to g
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Section : 01.07 Environmentalism
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

46) What is the key problem facing sustainability?

46) _____

A) Economic prosperity is limited by food production.
B) Economic prosperity is limited by money.
C) Economic prosperity is limited by technology.
D) Economic prosperity is based on growth.

Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Learning Outcome : 01.07 Define the concept of sustainability in terms of the living standard of deve
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Section : 01.07 Environmentalism
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
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47) Which of the following bests describes why the population of Easter Island declined from 10,000 to 1,000 people in a matter of a few generations?

47) _____

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A) Continued eruptions of a volcano occurred that had previously been dormant.
B) Climatic changes made the environment inhospitable.
C) A tsunami (tidal) wave sweep over the island and the population never recovered.
D) The island's natural resources were overused by an expanding population.
E) A large landslide occurred and the population never recovered.

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Topic : Sustainability
Topic : Population Growth
Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Gradable : automatic

48) Which of the following bests describes the relationship between human activity and the increased algae blooms on Lake Erie?

48) _____

A) Agricultural runoff of nutrients and draining of the natural swamp
B) Lower lake levels due to less rainfall associated with climate change
C) Higher lake levels due to increased runoff from urbanization
D) Increased nutrient input from Lake Huron
E) All of the answers listed here

Question Details
Bloom's : 2. Understand
Section : 01.05 Earth as a System
Learning Outcome : 01.05 Describe how Earth operates as a system and why humans are an integral part
Topic : Humans and the Geologic Environment
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Environmental Geology 4th Edition by Reichard CH01

Answer Key

Test name: CH01

1) TRUE
As the human population continues to grow, our ability to make use of Earth's limited resources in a sustainable manner will determine whether or not our planet will be able to continue supporting the life of our species. Thus, sustainability is the greatest environmental concern for the human race as it determines our existence.

2) FALSE
A theory describes the relationship between several different hypotheses. A law describes natural phenomena in which the relationship between different data occurs regularly and with little deviation.

3) FALSE
Humans are an integral part of the Earth system, and the way we interact with this system can have profound impacts on the environment upon which we depend.

4) TRUE
Geologic time is immense. The Earth is 4.6 billion years old, and humans have been in existence for only 200,000 years, a very short amount of geologic time.

5) A
6) E
7) A
8) A
9) A
10) A

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11) A
12) A
13) A
14) A
15) A
16) A
17) A
18) A
19) A
20) A
21) A
22) A
23) B
24) D
25) C
26) C
27) D
28) A
29) C
30) B
31) A
32) D
33) C
34) B
35) D
36) A
37) B
38) C
39) D
40) B

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41) A
42) C
43) B
44) A
45) D
46) D
47) D
48) A

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