

**Test Bank for Project Planning
Implementation and Evaluation A Guide
for Nurses and Interprofessional Teams
4th Harris**

Import Settings:
Base Settings: Brownstone Default
Information Field: Complexity
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Highest Answer Letter: D
Multiple Keywords in Same Paragraph: No
NAS ISBN13: 9781284248364, add to Ahead, Title tags

Chapter: Chapter 02 – Test Bank

Multiple Choice

1. Which of the following is an example of an effectiveness study?

- A) Interview
- B) Patient survey
- C) Randomized control trial
- D) Participant-observation

Ans: C

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Quality Improvement Programs and Quality Improvement Research

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

Feedback: A random control trial is an example of an effectiveness study. Interviews, patient surveys, and participant-observations are examples of qualitative studies.

2. Which of the following does the Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (HCAHPS) assess?

- A) Care quality
- B) Patient safety
- C) Clinical treatment
- D) Patient experience

Ans: D

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Focus on Patients

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

Feedback: The Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (HCAHPS) is a standardized tool that assesses the patients' perspective of their experiences with the healthcare system.

3. Which of the following prefer research-driven evidence for making decisions?

- A) Drivers
- B) Pioneers
- C) Guardians

D) Integrators

Ans: C

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Focus on Being Part of the Team

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

Feedback: Guardians are data-driven and want facts, figures, and research-driven evidence to support their decisions.

4. Which of the following is used to describe a quality improvement process in which costs are offset by its savings?

A) Value-based

B) Cost effective

C) Budget-neutral

D) Financially viable

Ans: C

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Quality Improvement Programs and Quality Improvement Research

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

Feedback: QI processes are typically budget-neutral, meaning the savings obtained through those efforts offset costs incurred to make the changes.

5. Which of the following reflects the most significant outcome of nurses' involvement in quality improvement initiatives?

A) Influence on decision-making policies

B) Contribution to evidence-based practice

C) Facilitation of interprofessional collaboration

D) Representation among decision-making bodies

Ans: A

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Translational Science: Quality Improvement and Research Implications

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

Feedback: Quality improvement programs provide an excellent opportunity for nurses to become involved in sustainable changes and policy development.

Essay

1. What primary characteristic distinguishes a quality improvement program from quality improvement research?

Ans: QI research is intended or created to develop or contribute to generalizable knowledge.

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Quality Improvement Programs and Quality Improvement Research

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

2. State the four essential principles identified by the Institutes of Medicine (IOM) that must be integrated for successful quality improvement initiatives.

Ans: Answers may vary but should include all of the following:

- Focus on patients
- Focus on use of data
- Systems and processes
- Focus on being part of the team

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Quality Improvement

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

3. Provide two methods for dissemination of quality improvement research.

Ans: Answers may vary but should include at least two of the following:

- Journal clubs
- Sigma Theta Tau
- Stakeholder engagement
- Manuscript submissions
- Clinical scholars' programs
- Poster or podium presentations
- Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality's (AHRQ) Health Care Innovations Exchange website

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Translational Science: Quality Improvement and Research Implications

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

4. What are two review criteria to consider when writing an implementation research grant proposal?

Ans: Answers may vary but should include at least two of the following:

- Environment
- Significance impact
- Impact innovation
- Approach innovation
- Significance innovation

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Quality Improvement Research

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science

5. Identify two benefits of quality improvement programs.

Ans: Answers may vary but should include two of the following:

- Identification of errors
- Resolution of critical issues
- Proactive processes (problem solving)
- Improved process outcomes (screenings)
- Increased efficiency of system processes (managerial; clinical)
- Improved health outcomes (blood glucose and blood pressure readings within normal parameters)

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Quality Improvement Programs and Quality Improvement Research

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Quality Improvement Projects and Quality Improvement Research: Advancing Translational Science