

Test Bank for Health Care Ethics and the Law 2nd Hammaker

Chapter 2 Assessment Quiz

Multiple Choice

1. According to the textbook, which of the following is considered an ethical dilemma in relation to health care?

- [1] Lifestyle behaviors of gay and lesbian individuals
- [2] Appropriate care of the terminally ill decided by the individual
- [3] Disagreement in care between a parent and child
- [4] Appropriate and decided end-of-life care for elderly patients

<Answer: 3>

<Subject: Chapter 2>

<A-head: Policy and Treatment Decisions Facing Medical Ethics Committees>

<Complexity: Difficult>

2. Which universal value is vital to maintaining the integrity of the medical products industry in the United States?

- [1] Beneficence
- [2] Non-maleficence
- [3] Justice
- [4] Truthfulness

<Answer: 4>

<Subject: Chapter 2>

<A-head: Universal Values in Ethical Decision-Making>

<Complexity: Easy>

True/False

3. A situation can be both legal and unethical.

<Answer: True>

<Subject: Chapter 2>

<A-head: Introduction>

<Complexity: Moderate>

4. State law cannot defer to the decisions of a medical ethics committee.

<Answer: False>

<Subject: Chapter 2>

<A-head: Policy and Treatment Decisions Facing Medical Ethics Committees>

<Complexity: Difficult>

Matching

5. Match the term with its definition.

[1] Universal value <Answer: A guide for ethical decision-making>

[2] Principle <Answer: A guide for right versus wrong>

[3] Autonomy <Answer: Individual independence>

[4] Beneficence <Answer: Doing good>

<Subject: Chapter 2>

<A-head: Universal Values in Ethical Decision-Making>

<Complexity: Moderate>

6. Match the ethical dilemma with its potential guiding principle.

[1] End-of-life care <Answer: Human dignity>

[2] Unsafe food products <Answer: Fairness>

[3] Making healthy lifestyle choices <Answer: Individual responsibility>

[4] Reducing the federal deficit <Answer: Justice>

<Subject: Chapter 2>

<A-head: Human Dignity, Fairness, Individual Responsibility, Justice>

<Complexity: Difficult>

7. Match the type of autonomy with its definition.

[1] Personal <Answer: Divided between patient and professional>

[2] Corporate <Answer: Rights to self-governance of the health care industry>

[3] From government <Answer: Right to make decisions and act on them as free and independent moral agents>

<Subject: Chapter 2>

<A-head: Autonomy>

<Complexity: Easy>

Fill in the Blanks

8. Both individuals and the government have _____ responsibilities in order to respect all persons.

<Answer 1: moral>

<Incorrect answer 1: ethical>

<Incorrect answer 2: compassionate>

<Incorrect answer 3: just>
<Subject: Chapter 2>
<A-head: Universal Principles of Ethics>
<Complexity: Moderate>

9. Under the new _____ that has come with health care reform, Congress can address issues that states are unable to address separately.

<Answer 1: federalism>
<Incorrect answer 1: code>
<Incorrect answer 2: law>
<Incorrect answer 3: decision>
<Subject: Chapter 2>
<A-head: Autonomy>
<Complexity: Moderate>

10. _____ emphasizes personal accountability for one's health and wellbeing.

<Answer 1: individual >
<Answer 2: responsibility>
<Incorrect answer 1: human>
<Incorrect answer 2: dignity>
<Subject: Chapter 2>
<A-head: Universal Values in Ethical Decision-Making>
<Complexity: Easy>