

Test Bank for Advanced Practice Nursing - Essential Knowledge for the Profession 5th DeNisco

Chapter: Chapter 02 - Quiz

Multiple Choice

1. In which specialty are most nurse practitioners educated?

- A) Pediatrics
- B) Primary care
- C) Family
- D) Adult gerontology

Ans: B

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Role of the Nurse Practitioner: Historical Perspective

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing

2. Which topic is designated a major domain of professional nursing practice by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) in *The Essentials: Core Competencies for Professional Nursing Education*?

- A) Clinical judgment
- B) Pathophysiology
- C) Population health
- D) Pharmacology

Ans: C

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Educational Foundation for the Advanced Practice Nurse—The Essentials: Core Competencies for Professional Nursing Education

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing

3. Which organization outlined core competencies for nurse practitioners in all tracks and specialties?

- A) American Association of Nurse Practitioners (AANP)
- B) National Organization for Nurse Practitioner Faculties (NONPF)
- C) American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN)
- D) National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN)

Ans: B

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Educational Foundation for the Advanced Practice Nurse—The Essentials: Core Competencies for Professional Nursing Education

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing

4. Which doctorate in nursing focuses on research?

- A) DNS
- B) DNP
- C) PhD
- D) MD

Ans: C

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Doctor of Nursing Practice

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing

5. Which author formulated the 10 Carative Processes nursing philosophy?

- A) King
- B) Peplau
- C) Swanson
- D) Watson

Ans: D

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Nurse Practitioners' Approach to Patient Care

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing

6. The ability to relate to a patient's thoughts and feelings and develop an understanding of what the patient is experiencing is known as:

- A) empathy.
- B) active listening.
- C) coaching.
- D) negotiating.

Ans: A

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Nurse Practitioners' Unique Role

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing

Essay

1. The term *advanced practice registered nursing (APRN)* encompasses which roles?

Ans: The term *APRN* has been used to indicate master's- or doctorally prepared nurses who provide direct clinical care. APRN roles include nurse practitioner (NP), certified nurse-midwife (CNM), certified registered nurse anesthetist (CRNA), and clinical nurse specialist (CNS).

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Nurse Practitioner Education and Title Clarification

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing

2. Describe the components of the DNP Scholarly Project as designated by the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN).

Ans: As per the AACN whitepaper, *The Doctor of Nurse Practice: Current Issues and Clarifying Recommendations* (2015), the DNP Scholarly Project must meet the following criteria: (a) focus on a change that impacts healthcare outcomes either through direct or indirect care; (b) have a systems (micro-, meso-, or macro-level) or population/aggregate focus; (c) demonstrate implementation in the appropriate arena or area of practice; (d) include a plan for sustainability (e.g., financial, systems, or political realities, not only theoretical abstractions); (e) include an evaluation of processes and/or outcomes (formative or summative); (f) be designed so that processes and/or outcomes will be evaluated to guide practice and policy; and (g) provide a foundation for future practice scholarship.

Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: Doctor of Nursing Practice

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing

3. Explain the relevance of nursing philosophies, theories, and models to the nurse practitioner's (NP's) delivery of patient care.

Ans: Nursing philosophies, theories, and models serve as the foundation for delivery of patient care by the NP. Concepts described in nursing philosophies, theories, and models form the basis for excellence in nursing practice. Many approaches focus on the need for the healthcare provider to be open to patients' needs, to hear what they have to say, to understand what they really believe is wrong or right, and to let them work with the NP to develop goals. The ability of the NP to be culturally sensitive, and to be flexible and willing to collaborate and compromise when needed and appropriate, will help to form the framework for a successful patient–NP relationship, and most important, will assist patients in reaching a state of optimum health.

Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: Nurse Practitioners' Approach to Patient Care

Subject: Chapter 2

Title: Historical Perspectives: The Art and Science of Nurse Practitioner and Advanced Practice Nursing