

Test Bank for Essentials of Biostatistics in Public Health 4th Sullivan

Import Settings:

Base Settings: Brownstone Default

Information Field: Complexity

Information Field: Ahead

Information Field: Subject

Highest Answer Letter: D

Multiple Keywords in Same Paragraph: No

Chapter: Chapter 02 - Quiz

Multiple Choice

1. The minimization of bias and confounding in clinical trials is obtained through the use of which of the following?

- A) Screening of study participants during recruitment to eliminate variation among participants
- B) The establishment of stringent inclusion criteria to ensure participants that are all similar
- C) The elimination of variation through the establishment of detailed exclusion criteria
- D) Randomization of study participants to make groups comparable in all respects

Ans: D

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Randomized Study Designs

Subject: Chapter 2

2. A researcher is interested in determining the current prevalence of rheumatoid arthritis in the United States. Which type of study would be most useful in estimating the prevalence of rheumatoid arthritis in the United States?

- A) A nested case-control study
- B) A cross-sectional survey
- C) A randomized clinical trial
- D) A case series

Ans: B

Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: The Cross-Sectional Survey

Subject: Chapter 2

3. A number of patients have been admitted to a particular hospital with similar symptoms and the cause of the illness is unknown. Which type of study design would be most helpful in determining a potential cause of the illness?

- A) A randomized clinical trial
- B) A case series
- C) A retrospective cohort study
- D) A case-control study

Ans: B

Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: The Case Report/Case Series

Subject: Chapter 2

4. Misclassification bias is most likely to be observed in which study type?

- A) A randomized clinical trial
- B) A cross-sectional survey
- C) A prospective cohort study
- D) A case-control study

Ans: D

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: The Case-Control Study

Subject: Chapter 2

5. A graphical display showed a strong positive association between ice cream sales and the number of drownings in a particular state. Which of the following most likely explains this observation?

- A) Placebo effect
- B) Recall bias
- C) Confounding
- D) Misclassification bias

Ans: C

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Vocabulary

Subject: Chapter 2

True/False

1. True or False? An active-control trial is the most appropriate design for testing a newly devised treatment for a life-threatening illness when there is an effective treatment is available for the illness.

Ans: True

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Randomized Study Design

Subject: Chapter 2

2. True or False? In experimental studies, the treatment or exposure is assigned to participants.

Ans: True

Complexity: Moderate

Ahead: Randomized Study Designs

Subject: Chapter 2

3. True or False? Intention-to-treat analysis is only conducted among individuals who fully complied with a study's protocols.

Ans: False

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: Vocabulary

Subject: Chapter 2

4. True or False? Extremely rare side effects of medications studied in clinical trials are more likely to be observed in cohort studies conducted during post-marketing-surveillance because of the limited number of participants in clinical trials.

Ans: True

Complexity: Difficult

Ahead: More on Clinical Trials

Subject: Chapter 2

5. True or False? The wash-out period is included in a crossover trial so that any therapeutic effects of the first treatment are removed, prior to the administration of the second treatment.

Ans: True

Complexity: Easy

Ahead: The Crossover Trial

Subject: Chapter 2