

Test Bank for Supporting Play in Early Childhood Environment Curriculum Assessment 3rd Sluss

1. Play can be found in all cultures in the world.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-2 State of Play in a Global Society

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.02 - List global influences that impact the play of young children.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
United States - NAEYC.SI.1a - Knowing and understanding young children's characteristics and needs, from birth through age 8
United States - NAEYC.SI.1b - Knowing and understanding the multiple influences on early development and learning
United States - NAEYC.SI.1c - Using developmental knowledge to create healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging learning environments for young children
United States - NAEYC.SI.2c - Involving families and communities in young children's development and learning

KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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2. Play is voluntary or freely chosen.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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3. Play is nonliteral and involves symbolism.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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4. Play is meaningful and requires active engagement of the child.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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5. Teachers should require children to play with each other.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Understanding

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6. Play is free of external rules.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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7. Play is episodic in that it can change at a moment's notice.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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8. Exploration occurs before play when a child is exposed to a novel object and tries to figure it out.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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9. Toddlers spend about half of their time exploring.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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10. Playfulness does not include observable behaviors and is not the same as play.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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11. Ego mastery is the primary motivation for play.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.04 - REFERENCES:

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
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12. Assimilation occurs when children adjust their schema or mental structures to accept new knowledge.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.04 - REFERENCES:

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
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13. Piaget's third stage of cognitive development is concrete operations.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.04 - REFERENCES:

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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14. What societal factors may decrease opportunities to play in children?

- a. different play styles
- b. economic prioritization
- c. war-torn environments
- d. All of these are correct.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-5 Play in a Changing Society

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.05 - Describe the impact of culture and ethnicity on play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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15. Functional or practice play is the second stage of play.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.04 - REFERENCES:

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Understanding

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16. Piaget's second level of play is symbolic or pretend play.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.04 - REFERENCES:

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Understanding

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17. Play is universal.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-2 State of Play in a Global Society

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.02 - List global influences that impact the play of young children.

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18. Play is valued and viewed equally regardless of an individual's or family's economic and social position.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Medium

REFERENCES: 1-5 Play in a Changing Society

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.05 - Describe the impact of culture and ethnicity on play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Analyzing

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19. Children who immigrate from different countries or who are members of a minority group may have different play styles or approaches to play.
- a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-5 Play in a Changing Society

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.05 - Describe the impact of culture and ethnicity on play.

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20. Cruel play is classified as play that is NOT pleasurable.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Medium

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Applying

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21. Playfulness is best described as a personality trait.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

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22. Piaget's research documents that play becomes more simplistic with age.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.04 - REFERENCES:

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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23. Play is valued equally in diverse cultures by groups and subgroups.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-5 Play in a Changing Society

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.05 - Describe the impact of culture and ethnicity on play.

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24. Perhaps the most powerful support for play can be found in research.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-1 State of Play in America

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.01 - Identify current factors that affect the state of play in the United States.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
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25. Play is valuable to human beings because it is an activity that is:

- a. pleasurable.
- b. adaptive.
- c. crucial for growth and development.
- d. all of the above.
- e. none of the above.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Medium

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
United States - NAEYC.SI.1a - Knowing and understanding young children's characteristics and needs, from birth through age 8
United States - NAEYC.SI.1b - Knowing and understanding the multiple influences on early development and learning
United States - NAEYC.SI.1c - Using developmental knowledge to create healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging learning environments for young children
United States - NAEYC.SI.2c - Involving families and communities in young children's development and learning

KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Analyzing

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26. Play includes all the characteristics below EXCEPT:

- a. play is voluntary.
- b. play requires active involvement.
- c. play is symbolic.
- d. play is exploratory.
- e. All of these are correct..

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Hard

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Evaluating

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27. Positive affect, creative combinations, and a variable heart rate occur during:

- a. play.
- b. exploration.
- c. both play and exploration.
- d. neither play nor exploration.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Medium

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Analyzing

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28. Neutral affect, stereotypical behavior, and steady heart rate occur during:

- a. play.
- b. exploration.
- c. both play and exploration.
- d. neither play nor exploration.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Medium

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Analyzing

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29. All of the following are barriers to play EXCEPT:

- a. overemphasis on academics.
- b. inadequate space.
- c. inadequate funds for toys.
- d. changing cultural values.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Hard

REFERENCES: 1-2 State of Play in a Global Society

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.02 - List global influences that impact the play of young children.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.

United States - NAEYC.SI.1a - Knowing and understanding young children's characteristics and needs, from birth through age 8

United States - NAEYC.SI.1b - Knowing and understanding the multiple influences on early development and learning

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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Evaluating

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30. David Elkind first expressed his concern about the valuation of work over play in his book _____ in 1981.

ANSWER: *The Hurried Child*

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-1 State of America

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.01 - Identify current factors that affect the state of play in the United States.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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31. _____ defined play as “the highest expression of human development in childhood for it alone is the free expression of what is in a child’s soul.”

ANSWER: Friedrich Froebel

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
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KEYWORDS: Bloom’s: Remembering

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32. The rules of play are established by the _____.

ANSWER: children

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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33. _____ is the dominant activity during the first two years of a child's life.

ANSWER: Exploration

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Understanding

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34. Preschoolers spend most of their time in _____ play.

ANSWER: pretend

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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United States - NAEYC.SI.1c - Using developmental knowledge to create healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging learning environments for young children
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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35. _____ believed play creates the zone of proximal development.

ANSWER: Lev Vygotsky

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.04 - REFERENCES:

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development

United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.

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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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36. _____ is a behavioral disposition that occurs in describable and reproducible contexts and is manifest in a variety of observable behaviors.

ANSWER: Play

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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37. One difference between play and exploration is that play has a positive effect and exploration has a _____ affect.

ANSWER: neutral

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Understanding

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38. Functional play is also called _____ play.

ANSWER: practice

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-4 Classical and Current Theories of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Completion

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.04 - REFERENCES:

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development

United States - ECSE.3.K2 - Theories and research that form the basis of developmental and academic curriculum and instructional strategies for infants and young children.

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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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39. List three components of playfulness.

ANSWER: Any three: Spontaneity, openness, communicative, curious, emotional, expressive, joyful, humorous

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-3 Characteristics of Play

QUESTION TYPE: Essay

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.03 - Explain common characteristics of play.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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40. List three obstacles to play.

ANSWER: Any three: Poverty and violence, changing cultural values, inadequate space, overemphasis on academics

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 1-1 State of Play in America

QUESTION TYPE: Essay

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: SLUSS.SPEC.19.01.01 - Identify current factors that affect the state of play in the United States.

NATIONAL STANDARDS: United States - ECSE.1.K1 - Theories of typical and atypical early childhood development
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KEYWORDS: Bloom's: Remembering

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