

Test Bank for Community As Partner 8th Anderson

1. To plan prevention interventions, which client does the nurse identify as having the greatest challenge leading to global health disparities?
 - A) An adult who has access to adequate nutrition on weekdays
 - B) A migrant worker who is seeking housing
 - C) A college graduate seeking employment and health insurance
 - D) An adult who lacks stable employment and housing

2. The nurse is teaching global health to students. Which is the **best** example of global health the nurse should include in the teaching?
 - A) Identifying the number of individuals in a local community diagnosed with a rare disease
 - B) Examining malaria and tuberculosis deaths on a local, state, national, and international levels
 - C) Decreasing the communication with other countries to reduce the incidence of travel hitchhiker diseases
 - D) Decreasing international and global exchanges leading to a lack of recognition of common threats, and a sense of division among global nations

3. Which is an example of the negative effect of globalization and its effects on health?
 - A) The spread of an innovative idea from one country to another on clean water techniques.
 - B) The number of goods traded from one country to another increased over a decade.
 - C) Recognition of common environmental threats to pregnant women in America, the Caribbean, and Africa.
 - D) A group of educated professionals who are needed in one country decide to leave to increase their quality of life in another country.

4. The public health nurse in New York City wishes to prepare for potential health outcomes of climate change. For which client should the nurse develop plans? Select all that apply.
 - A) Older adult man with cardiovascular disease taking medication
 - B) Farmer whose crop yield is low
 - C) Migrant family
 - D) Child with severe asthma
 - E) Woman with a double knee replacement

5. Which are the goals of the Millennium Declaration? Select all that apply.
- A) Halt and reverse the spread of HIV and AIDS.
 - B) Reduce the maternal mortality ratio by three-quarters.
 - C) Develop and implement strategies for decent and productive work for youth.
 - D) Continue gender disparity in primary and secondary education.
 - E) Halve the proportion of population without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation.
6. Which goal of the Millennium Development Goals Report issued by the World Health Organization has been achieved?
- A) Safe drinking water
 - B) Achieve universal secondary education
 - C) Reduce child morbidity
 - D) Increase maternal health morbidity rates
7. Which of the following does the nurse know is a key strategy to improving maternal health?
- A) Decreasing access to skilled birth attendants
 - B) Preventing pregnancies in women older than 40 years
 - C) Preventing multiple birth pregnancies
 - D) Increasing access to prenatal care
8. The nurse understands the need for the Millennium Development Goals. Which statement is used in teaching about the Millennium Development Goals?
- A) "Equality among women needs improvement in countries around the world."
 - B) "The elderly remain overwhelmingly concentrated in some parts of the world."
 - C) "Address the special needs of the most developed countries."
 - D) "There is a need for discriminatory trading and financial system."
9. Which is an extreme poverty and hunger eradication target of the Millennium Development Goals campaign?
- A) Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than \$5 a day.
 - B) Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger.
 - C) Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling.
 - D) Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015.

10. Which is one example of an essential element of primary health care in the globalized 21st century?
- A) Prevention and control of HIV and AIDS
 - B) Promotion of worldwide smoking
 - C) Safe water and basic sanitation
 - D) Immunizations against all major common diseases
11. A nurse is teaching a group of nursing students about global health. Which statement should be included in the teaching about the global burden of disease?
- A) "Approximately 1 million children younger than 5 years die every year."
 - B) "HIV/AIDS is the leading cause of child death in Africa."
 - C) "Lung cancer is the leading causes of death in the world."
 - D) "Mental disorders such as depression are among the 20 leading causes of disability."
12. Which activity has the greatest impact on reducing the numbers of women who die due to complications of pregnancy and childbirth?
- A) Recruit a midwife to provide additional assistance with delivery.
 - B) Arrange a breastfeeding class for pregnant mothers.
 - C) Set up a prenatal clinic in a local community.
 - D) Provide childcare while women attend childbirth classes.
13. A nurse is teaching about disability and its global impact. Which is an example of a common cause of disability worldwide? A client with
- A) Hypertension
 - B) Cancer
 - C) Vision problems
 - D) Organ transplantation
14. Which are effective techniques to decrease critical shortages of health care workers globally? Select all that apply.
- A) Promote ethical practices in international nurse recruitment.
 - B) Strengthen mechanisms to train sufficient numbers of health care workers.
 - C) Develop a code of practice to manage recruitment of nurses to the United States.
 - D) Eliminate the Voluntary Code of Ethical Conduct for the Recruitment of Foreign-Educated Health Professionals to the United States (Alliance Code).
 - E) Implementation of schools of nursing internationally following the American Nurses Association (ANA) Code of Ethics.

15. Which issue(s) contributes to the critical shortage of nurses in low-resource countries? Select all that apply.
- A) Challenges related to HIV/AIDS
 - B) High-stress work environments
 - C) Gender-based discrimination and violence
 - D) International migration of nurses
 - E) High infant and maternal mortality rates
16. The 2008 WHO Primary Health Care: Now More Than Ever Report reflected the ongoing commitment to the Alma-Ata Declaration and identified four reforms necessary to achieving the “health for all” goal. Which reform would meet this commitment?
- A) Universal access to physical health protection
 - B) Service delivery changes to reorganize health services around people's needs and expectations
 - C) Universal health care insurance coverage
 - D) Leadership initiatives to promote more inclusive and autocratic leadership
17. The community health nurse can work for health status improvement in sub-Saharan Africa by lobbying for which of the following?
- A) Aid foundations for more food supplies.
 - B) Banks to offer more microloans to stimulate business growth.
 - C) Agricultural corporations to farm the land.
 - D) Local communities to work towards democracy and equality.
18. Which activities are examples of health diplomacy? Select all that apply.
- A) Accepting a positing a family nurse practitioner in a rural clinic.
 - B) Helping individuals obtain universal access to health care coverage at a public health clinic.
 - C) Developing policy solutions to addressing challenges associated with the global nursing shortage and internal nurse migration.
 - D) Assisting with the development of interprofessional opportunities.
 - E) Involvement in local health departments and initiation of global policies.
 - F) Participating on a statewide committee discussing the nursing shortage.

Answer Key

1. D
2. B
3. D
4. A, C, D
5. A, B, C, E
6. A
7. D
8. A
9. B
10. C
11. D
12. C
13. C
14. A, B, C
15. A, B, C, D
16. B
17. B
18. A, B, C, E, F